CONTENTS

List of Figures, Maps, and Tables vii
Acknowledgments ix
Introduction: A Story of Unresolved Tensions | JOHN CRABTREE 1

PART I On Ethnicities 9
1. The “Long Memory” of Ethnicity in Bolivia and Some Temporary Oscillations | XAVIER ALBÓ 13
2. Let the Mestizos Stand Up and Be Counted | CARLOS TORANZO ROCA 35

PART II On Regionalism 61
4. Regionalism Revisited | JOSÉ LUIS ROCA 65
5. Oppressed or Privileged Regions? Some Historical Reflections on the Use of State Resources | ROSSANA BARRAGÁN 83

PART III On State-Society Relations 105
7. The Weakness of Excess: The Bolivian State in an Unbounded Democracy | FRANZ XAVIER BARRIOS SUVELZA 125

PART IV On Constitutionalism 141
8. The Development of Constituent Power in Bolivia | EDUARDO RODRÍGUEZ VELTZÉ 145
9. Constitution and Constitutional Reform in Bolivia | Luis Tapia 160

PART V On Strategies of Economic Development 173

10. Gas and Its Importance to the Bolivian Economy | Carlos Miranda 177

11. Beyond Gas: Between the Narrow-Based and Broad-Based Economy | Fernanda Wanderley 194

PART VI On Bolivia and Globalization 213


13. The Perverse Effects of Globalization in Bolivia | Carlos Arze Vargas 238

Conclusion: Bolivia’s Latest “Refoundation” | Laurence Whitehead 255

Notes 271
Bibliography 287
List of Contributors 299
Index 303