CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

1. Introduction: Boston from Peninsula to Metropolis 1
   Anthony N. Penna

THE HARBOR

2. The Drowning of Boston Harbor and the Development of the Shoreline 19
   Peter S. Rosen and Duncan M. FitzGerald

   Michael Rawson

4. Remaking Boston Harbor: Cleaning Up After Ourselves 56
   Steven M. Rudnick

5. In Search of the Shawmut Peninsula: Using Modern Cartographic Analysis to Discover the “Original” Boston Shoreline 75
   Stephen T. Mague

THE TOWN AND THE COUNTRYSIDE

6. Remaking Boston, Remaking Massachusetts 105
   Brian Donahue

7. A City (Only Partly) on a Hill: Terrain and Land Use in Pre-twentieth-century Boston 127
   William B. Meyer

8. Reforestation in Norfolk County, Massachusetts, 1850–1910 148
   David Soll

   James C. O’Connell

10. Reclaiming the Middle Charles River Reservation 198
    Daniel Driscoll and Karl Haglund
Contents

THE CLIMATE AND THE WEATHER

11. Boston’s Weather and Climate Histories 215
   William B. Meyer

12. “Rain Down Righteousness”: Interpretations of Natural Events in Mid-eighteenth-century Boston 233
   Lauri Bauer Coleman

13. Biological Responses to Climate Change in Boston 257
   Abraham J. Miller-Rushing and Richard B. Primack

Notes 277
Contributors 321
Index 323