Contents

Preface ix
Introduction: Science and Responsibility 1

Part One. Outcomes and Responsibility
1. Outcomes of Scientific Research 15
2. The Manhattan Project 32
3. On Responsibility 51

Part Two. Looking Back
4. Actions, Consequences, and Omissions 71
5. Intention and Responsibility 90
6. Ignorance and Responsibility 104
7. Ignorance and Foresight in Practice 117

Part Three. Looking Forward
8. The Ethics of Science 135
9. Science and Weapons Research 152
10. What Scientists Should Do 170

Part Four. Science and Group Responsibility
11. Group Research and Group Responsibility 187
12. Group Research and Collective Responsibility 204
   Conclusion: Taking Responsibilities Seriously 223

Notes 235
References 259
Index 264