CONTENTS

List of Tables vii
Preface ix
List of Abbreviations xi

1. Introduction 1
Europe’s Immigrant Integration Crisis

2. Germany 27
Social Policy and the Construction of Ethnic Identities

3. German Cities and City-States 60
Facing Diversity in Diverse Ways

4. The Netherlands 116
Pillars, Pragmatism, and Welfare State Restructuring

5. Belgium 163
Between Cultural Pluralism and Liberal Neutrality

6. Conclusion 210
The Defining Role of Policies and Institutions

Notes 235
References 239
Index 267