Contents

List of Tables and Figures vii
Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1
Jo-Marie Burt and Philip Mauceri

I. The Struggle for Identity

1. Ethnic Identity and Politics in the Central Andes 17
   The Cases of Bolivia, Ecuador, and Peru
   Xavier Albó

2. Linking Movement and Electoral Politics 38
   Ecuador’s Indigenous Movement and the Rise of Pachakutik
   Jennifer Collins

3. Engendering Andean Politics 58
   The Paradoxes of Women’s Movements in Neoliberal Ecuador and Bolivia
   Amy Lind

II. Conflict and Violence

4. Dismembering and Remembering the Nation 81
   The Semantics of Political Violence in Venezuela
   Fernando Coronil and Julie Skurski

5. State, Esprit Mafioso, and Armed Conflict in Colombia 107
   Ricardo Vargas

6. Collateral Damage 126
   The U.S. “War on Drugs” and Its Impact on Democracy in the Andes
   Coletta A. Youngers
7. State, Elites, and the Response to Insurgency 146
Some Preliminary Comparisons between Colombia and Peru
Philip Mauceri

8. Human Rights in the Andes 164
The Defensoría del Pueblo
Mark Ungar

III. Political Change and Democracy

9. State Building, State Dismantling, and Financial Crises in Ecuador 187
Liisa L. North

10. The Struggle for Hegemony in Venezuela 207
Poverty, Popular Protest, and the Future of Democracy
Margarita López Maya and Luis E. Lander

11. The Tense Relationship between Democracy and Violence in Colombia, 1974–2001 228
Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín and Luisa Ramírez Rueda

12. State Making against Democracy 247
The Case of Fujimori’s Peru
Jo-Marie Burt

Conclusion 269
Jo-Marie Burt and Philip Mauceri

Notes 281
Bibliography 291
List of Contributors 311
Index 315