Contents

List of Tables and Figures  ix

Acknowledgments  xi

1. Introduction: Choosing Sides  1

2. Exit, Voice, and Loyalty in Party-Union Relations  8

3. Loyalties Under Stress  17

4. Power and Autonomy in Party-Union Relations  36

5. Survival of the Postrevolutionary Alliance in Mexico  63

6. The Socialist Divorce in Spain  89

7. Back from the Brink in Venezuela  118

8. Party-Union Relations in a Liberalizing World  141

List of Acronyms  167

Notes  171

References  187

Index  201